

Supplement to:

Percheski, Christine, and Rachel Tolbert Kimbro. 2017. “Deciding to Wait: Partnership Status, Economic Conditions, and Pregnancy during the Great Recession.” *Sociological Science* 4: 176-195.

Appendix Table 1. Descriptive statistics (means) of respondent demographic characteristics by relationship status for analytic sample (National Survey of Family Growth 2006-2010)

	Married Women (n=1440)	Cohabiting Women (n=884)	Un-Partnered Women (n=2306)
Age			
20-24	0.14	0.40	0.44
25-29	0.26	0.29	0.19
30-34	0.22	0.13	0.14
35-44	0.37	0.18	0.23
Race/ethnicity			
White, non-Hispanic	0.57	0.50	0.53
Black, non-Hispanic	0.09	0.17	0.22
Hispanic	0.25	0.24	0.18
Other	0.08	0.09	0.07
Immigrant	0.26	0.17	0.14
Education			
Less than high school	0.18	0.28	0.15
High School	0.34	0.37	0.30
Some College	0.48	0.35	0.55
Lives in a rural area	0.23	0.18	0.18
Reproductive History			
Parity (Number of Previous Births)			
0	0.21	0.35	0.54
1	0.24	0.30	0.21
2+	0.55	0.35	0.25
Multi-partner fertility			
Partner has children with another woman	0.20	0.29	n.a.
Respondent has children with another partne	0.08	0.09	n.a.

Notes: n.a. indicates that these variables were not relevant for the subgroup. All descriptive statistics are weighted. Sample is restricted to women without a college degree who were not sterile or pregnant 12 months before the interview date. Descriptive statistics on geographic region are not included in the table.

Appendix Table 2. Descriptive statistics for economic conditions

	Means	Range ¹
County per capita income, 2005-2009	\$26,822	n.a.
County unemployment, 2000	5.5	n.a.
<i>Current economic indicators</i>		
State unemployment rate, total population	5.7	2.5 - 13.8
State consumer confidence rating	78.4	52.8 - 103.6
State mortgage foreclosure inventory	2.0	.3 - 14.0

Notes: These data are weighted by the respondent weights in the NSFG. 1. Restrictions imposed by NCHS prevent us from reporting the range of values for economic variables for NSFG respondents. Instead, we report the range of economic values from all fifty states over the observation period, including in the range states that may not include any NSFG respondents in a particular year.

Appendix Table 3. Results from logistic regressions predicting sexual intercourse (among unpartnered women) and contraceptive use (among sexually-active women of all partnership statuses)

	M1. State unemployment	M2. Consumer confidence		M3. Mortgage foreclosure
Panel A: Sexual intercourse among Unpartnered Women (n= 2306)				
Main Economic variable	0.24 (.22)	-0.10 (.06)	~	0.06 (.04)
Intercept	-1.28 (1.14)	-0.18 (1.04)		-1.09 (1.07)
Panel B: Contraceptive use among Married Women (n=1440)				
Main Economic Variable	0.21 (.26)	0.05 (.09)		0.00 (.05)
Intercept	1.36 (1.25)	1.25 (1.21)		1.63 (1.14)
Panel C: Contraceptive use among Cohabiting Women (n=884)				
Main Economic Variable	0.16 (.43)	0.07 (.12)		0.00 (.08)
Intercept	-0.43 (2.23)	-0.78 (2.08)		-0.14 (1.94)
Panel D: Contraceptive use among Unpartnered Women (sexually active women only, n=1679)				
Main Economic Variable	-0.04 (.35)	-0.15 (.09)	~	0.09 (.08)
Intercept	3.84 (1.78)	4.17 (1.61)		3.44 (1.61)

Note: Statistical significance levels are indicated as follows: ~p<.10; * p<.05; Models include all of the demographic characteristics from Appendix Table 1, geographic region, county unemployment in the year 2000, and county per capita income averaged across 2005-2009.

Appendix Table 4. Full results from models shown in Table 2

	M1. Unemployment Rate (logged)			M2. Consumer Confidence			M3. Mortgage Foreclosure		
	Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy	pvalue	Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy	pvalue	Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy	pvalue
	B	s.e.	ε	B	s.e.	ε	B	s.e.	ε
Partnership Status Married (reference)									
Cohab	-0.45	0.23	~	0.29	0.27		0.38	0.27	
Unpartnered	-1.54	0.27	***	0.41	0.25		0.49	0.26	~
Economic variables									
Recent economic condition	-0.31	0.27		-0.52	0.26	*	0.13	0.07	~
County per capita income for 2005-09 (in \$10,000s)	0.09	0.17		0.23	0.23		0.28	0.24	
County unemployment rate, 2000	0.51	0.28	~	0.66	0.29	*	0.69	0.30	*
Demographic Characteristics									
Age									
20-24	0.65	0.32	*	0.80	0.27	**	0.76	0.27	**
25-29	0.74	0.28	**	0.68	0.26	*	0.69	0.26	*
35-44	-1.49	0.43	***	-0.14	0.33		-0.22	0.34	
Race/ethnicity									
Black, non-Hispanic	0.42	0.27		0.40	0.24		0.34	0.24	
Hispanic	-0.10	0.26		0.41	0.28		0.40	0.28	
Other	-1.37	0.53	*	0.13	0.38		0.07	0.46	
Immigrant									
Education	-0.04	0.26		-0.36	0.24		-0.37	0.25	
Less than high school	0.49	0.25	~	0.54	0.21	*	0.52	0.21	*
High School	0.23	0.24		0.16	0.21		0.19	0.21	
Region (ref: Northeast)									
Midwest	0.73	0.35	*	0.07	0.30		0.05	0.32	
South	0.60	0.28	*	0.11	0.29		0.11	0.31	
West	0.94	0.32	**	0.16	0.27		0.10	0.29	
Lives in a rural area									
Parity (ref: 1 previous birth)	0.27	0.24		-0.21	0.28		-0.27	0.30	
No previous births	0.00	0.26		-0.90	0.25	***	-0.89	0.25	***
2 or more births	-0.29	0.23		0.17	0.21		0.20	0.21	
Intercept	-3.62	0.92		-4.43	1.05		-5.11	1.05	
				-6.50	1.42		-3.72	0.87	
							-4.79	1.08	

Note: Statistical significance levels are indicated as follows: * p<.05; ~ p<.10.

Appendix Table 5 - Full results from models shown in Table 3, Panel A (Married Women Only)

	M1. Unemployment Rate (logged)			M2. Consumer Confidence			M3. Mortgage Foreclosure		
	Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy		Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy		Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy	
	B	s.e.	pvalue	B	s.e.	pvalue	B	s.e.	pvalue
Economic Variables									
Recent economic condition	-0.91	0.36 *		0.19	0.09 *		-0.09	0.07	
County per capita income									
for 2005-09 (in \$10,000s)	0.39	0.26		0.41	0.28		0.30	0.27	
County unemployment rate,									
2000	0.57	0.42		0.32	0.50		0.35	0.47	
Demographic Variables									
Age									
20-24	0.97	0.36 **		0.88	0.36 *		1.00	0.35 **	
25-29	1.32	0.37 ***		1.29	0.38 ***		1.31	0.37 ***	
35-44	-0.99	0.56 ~		-0.96	0.56 ~		-0.99	0.56 ~	
Race/Ethnicity									
Black, non-Hispanic	-0.06	0.53		-0.13	0.52		-0.03	0.53	
Hispanic	-0.21	0.44		-0.26	0.46		-0.22	0.45	
Other	-0.94	0.65		-2.12	0.89 *		-0.93	0.70	
Immigrant									
Education	0.02	0.39		0.06	0.42		0.03	0.40	
Less than high sch	0.10	0.38		-0.01	0.41		0.03	0.38	
High School	0.12	0.27		0.06	0.29		0.09	0.27	
Region (ref: Northeast)									
Midwest	0.54	0.47		0.43	0.47		0.50	0.47	
South	0.87	0.43 *		0.81	0.44 ~		0.84	0.44 ~	
West	1.38	0.45 **		1.40	0.49 **		1.46	0.48 **	
Lives in a rural area									
Parity	0.77	0.32 *		0.74	0.35 *		0.74	0.35 *	
No previous births	-0.03	0.34		-0.15	0.33		-0.08	0.33	
2 or more births	-0.57	0.27 *		-0.74	0.26 **		-0.56	0.27 *	
Husband has children with a previous partner									
Husband has children with a previous partner	-0.52	0.41		-0.47	0.41		-0.50	0.41	
Respondent has children with a previous partner									
Respondent has children with a previous partner	-0.28	0.50		-0.25	0.51		-0.28	0.51	
Intercept									
Intercept	-3.85	1.40		-6.28	1.67		-4.53	1.41	

Note: Statistical significance levels are indicated as follows: * p<.05; ** p<.01; *** p<.001.

Appendix Table 6 - Full results from models shown in Table 3, Panel B (Cohabiting Women Only)

	M1. Unemployment Rate (logged)			M2. Consumer Confidence			M3. Mortgage Foreclosure		
	Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy	B	Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy	B	Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy	B
Economic Variables									
Recent economic condition	0.87	0.47	~	-0.07	0.16	0.15	-0.09	0.10	-0.08
County per capita income for 2005-09 (in \$10,000s)	-0.11	0.43		-0.09	0.43	0.32	-0.21	0.41	0.31
County unemployment rate, 2000	0.32	0.56		0.34	0.54	1.47	0.33	0.52	1.47
Demographic Variables									
Age									
20-24	-0.17	0.57		-0.26	0.65	0.49	-0.26	0.66	0.42
25-29	-0.28	0.69		-0.33	0.74	0.84	-0.37	0.76	0.81
35-44	-2.45	0.85	**	-2.44	0.87	-0.41	-2.52	0.86	-0.45
Race/Ethnicity									
Black, non-Hispanic	0.36	0.64		0.35	0.62	0.04	0.34	0.64	0.03
Hispanic	-0.09	0.44		-0.08	0.45	-0.37	-0.15	0.46	-0.32
Other	-2.82	1.06	**	-2.58	1.06	-1.96	-2.83	1.07	-1.85
Immigrant									
Education	-0.23	0.48		-0.22	0.47	0.14	-0.26	0.46	0.13
Less than high school	0.92	0.46	*	0.79	0.47	0.42	0.97	0.46	0.44
High School	-0.09	0.40		-0.09	0.41	0.57	-0.06	0.40	0.55
Region (ref: Northeast)									
Midwest	0.47	0.70		1.06	0.74	-0.80	0.59	0.75	-0.72
South	0.45	0.65		1.00	0.73	-0.12	0.40	0.70	-0.01
West	0.21	0.61		0.84	0.67	-0.83	0.28	0.65	-0.82
Lives in a rural area									
Parity	0.40	0.66		0.34	0.66	-1.08	0.13	0.65	-1.08
No previous births	0.82	0.46	~	0.76	0.47	-1.14	0.85	0.46	-1.18
2 or more births	-0.03	0.43		0.00	0.42	0.21	0.02	0.42	0.20
Husband has children with a previous partner									
Respondent has children with a previous partner	0.02	0.54		0.08	0.56	-0.31	0.01	0.56	-0.31
race3age1	0.38	0.54		0.27	0.51	0.01	0.28	0.52	-0.02
Intercept	0.56	0.79		0.62	0.77	0.70	0.56	0.77	0.72
	-4.72	2.52		-3.20	2.29	-6.94	-2.72	2.29	-5.55

Note: Statistical significance levels are indicated as follows: * p<.05; ~p<.10.

Appendix Table 6 - Full results from models shown in Table 3, Panel C (Unpartnered Women Only)

	M1. Unemployment Rate (logged)			M2. Consumer Confidence			M3. Mortgage Foreclosure		
	Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy	B	Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy	B	Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy	B
Economic Variables									
Recent economic condition	-0.26	0.57		0.17	0.14		-0.22	0.15	
County per capita income									
for 2005-09 (in \$10,000s)	-0.08	0.29		0.00	0.33		-0.13	0.28	
County unemployment rate,									
2000	1.16	0.57 *		1.32	0.57 *		1.07	0.53 *	
Demographic Variables									
Age									
20-24	-0.80	0.88		-0.79	0.88		-0.83	0.89	
25-29	0.06	0.66		0.06	0.66		0.08	0.66	
35-44	-2.13	0.64 ***		-2.13	0.64 ***		-2.12	0.64 ***	
Race/Ethnicity									
Black, non-Hispanic	0.19	0.44		0.21	0.46		0.22	0.44	
Hispanic	0.03	0.52		-0.02	0.52		0.08	0.51	
Other	-5.74	1.14 ***		-5.59	1.17 ***		-5.74	1.14 ***	
Immigrant									
Education	0.59	0.54		0.57	0.54		0.59	0.54	
Less than high school	-1.31	0.57 *		-1.27	0.59 *		-1.29	0.59 *	
High School	-0.16	0.65		-0.11	0.67		-0.18	0.65	
Region (ref: Northeast)									
Midwest	1.00	0.69		1.07	0.69		1.10	0.69	
South	0.40	0.52		0.47	0.55		0.33	0.52	
West	0.60	0.59		0.64	0.61		0.56	0.58	
Lives in a rural area									
Parity	-1.79	0.58 **		-2.08	0.63 ***		-1.84	0.58 **	
No previous births	-0.66	0.55		-0.66	0.55		-0.67	0.54	
2 or more births	0.31	0.55		0.27	0.56		0.30	0.55	
age1educ1	2.82	0.90 ***		2.71	0.94 **		2.89	0.92 **	
age1educ2	1.74	0.89 ~		1.67	0.93 ~		1.79	0.91 ~	
Intercept	-4.74	1.66		-7.06	2.40		-4.47	1.58	

Note: Statistical significance levels are indicated as follows: * p<.05; ~ p<.10.

Appendix Table 8 - Full results from models shown in Table 4, Panel A (All Women)

	M1. Unemployment Rate (logged)				M2. Consumer Confidence				M3. Mortgage Foreclosure						
	Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy	Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy	Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy	Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy	Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy	Intended Pregnancy	Unintended Pregnancy			
	B	s.e.	pvalu	e	B	s.e.	pvalu	e	B	s.e.	pvalu	e			
Partnership Status															
Married	3.11	0.90	***	0.09	1.00	-0.98	1.21	-0.36	1.46	0.55	0.33	~	-0.56	0.41	
Unpartnered	-1.11	0.32	***	0.12	0.22	-1.07	0.32	***	0.12	0.23	-1.09	0.32	***	0.10	0.22
Economic Variables															
Recent economic condition	0.52	0.33		-0.44	0.33	0.03	0.11	0.13	0.09	-0.08	0.08		-0.20	0.07	**
Interaction with County per capita income for 2005-09 (in \$10,000s)	-1.60	0.54	**	-0.23	0.58	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.06	0.13		0.13	0.14	
County unemployment rate, 2000	0.12	0.16		0.23	0.23	0.16	0.17	0.28	0.24	0.06	0.16		0.20	0.24	
Demographic Variables															
Age															
20-24	0.64	0.32	*	0.80	0.27	***	0.56	0.32	~	0.77	0.26	***	0.64	0.32	*
25-29	0.73	0.27	**	0.68	0.26	*	0.73	0.28	*	0.69	0.26	*	0.74	0.28	**
35-44	-1.49	0.43	***	-0.14	0.33		-1.46	0.42	***	-0.22	0.34		-1.49	0.43	***
Race/ethnicity															
Black, non-Hispanic	0.37	0.28		0.39	0.24	0.39	0.27	0.34	0.23	0.42	0.27		0.42	0.24	~
Hispanic	-0.10	0.26		0.41	0.28	-0.08	0.26	0.40	0.27	-0.09	0.26		0.43	0.27	
Other	-1.40	0.53	**	0.12	0.38	-2.21	0.69	***	0.07	0.46	-1.38	0.53	*	0.11	0.38
Immigrant															
Education	-0.03	0.26		-0.36	0.24	-0.03	0.26	-0.37	0.25	-0.04	0.26		-0.36	0.24	
Less than high school	0.49	0.25	*	0.54	0.21	*	0.38	0.26	0.52	0.21	*		0.49	0.25	~
High School	0.23	0.24		0.16	0.21	0.19	0.25	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.24		0.16	0.20	
Region (ref: Northeast)															
Midwest	0.72	0.35	*	0.06	0.30	0.82	0.36	*	0.05	0.32	0.76	0.34	*	0.12	0.30
South	0.60	0.28	*	0.11	0.29	0.68	0.31	*	0.11	0.31	0.57	0.28	*	0.08	0.29
West	0.87	0.31	**	0.15	0.28	1.01	0.34	**	0.10	0.29	0.93	0.32	**	0.14	0.26
Lives in a rural area															
Parity	0.33	0.24		-0.21	0.28	0.29	0.26	-0.27	0.30	0.25	0.25		-0.22	0.28	
0	0.02	0.27		-0.89	0.25	***	-0.06	0.27	-0.88	0.25	***		-0.90	0.26	***
2+	-0.29	0.23		0.17	0.20	-0.39	0.22	~	0.20	0.21	-0.29	0.23	0.18	0.20	
Intercept															
	-5.65	0.96		-4.28	1.03	-4.85	1.30	-6.12	1.50	-4.22	0.91		-4.41	1.02	

Note: Statistical significance levels are indicated as follows: * p<.05; **p<.01; ***p<.001.

Appendix Table 9 - Full results from models shown in Table 4, Panel B (Unmarried Women Only)

	M1. Unemployment Rate (logged)			M2. Consumer Confidence			M3. Mortgage Foreclosure												
	Intended Pregnancy		Unintended Pregnancy	Intended Pregnancy		Unintended Pregnancy	Intended Pregnancy		Unintended Pregnancy										
	B	s.e.	pvalu e	B	s.e.	pvalu e	B	s.e.	pvalu e										
Partnership Status																			
Economic variables																			
Cohabiting	0.36	1.38		-0.27	1.27		2.22	1.68		-0.65	1.41		1.06	0.50	*		-0.31	0.36	
Recent economic condition	0.16	0.54		-0.47	0.41		0.12	0.14		0.11	0.12		-0.16	0.15			-0.24	0.10	*
Interaction with Cohabiting	0.42	0.78		0.10	0.74		-0.15	0.20		0.07	0.17		0.02	0.17			0.11	0.14	
County per capita income for 2005-09 (in \$10,000's)	-0.12	0.25		0.30	0.25		-0.06	0.27		0.41	0.24	~	-0.17	0.24			0.26	0.25	
County unemployment rate, 2000	0.52	0.39		0.74	0.34	*	0.64	0.39		0.98	0.36	**	0.51	0.36			0.68	0.34	~
Demographic variables																			
Age																			
20-24	0.15	0.43		0.73	0.32	*	0.11	0.44		0.75	0.32	*	0.14	0.44			0.74	0.32	*
25-29	-0.12	0.43		0.57	0.34	~	-0.11	0.44		0.61	0.34	~	-0.12	0.44			0.60	0.34	~
35-44	-2.16	0.51	***	-0.34	0.44		-2.15	0.52	***	-0.35	0.44		-2.16	0.52	***		-0.31	0.43	
Race/ethnicity																			
Black, non-Hispanic	0.48	0.36		0.36	0.26		0.52	0.36		0.30	0.25		0.53	0.35			0.36	0.26	
Hispanic	-0.03	0.37		0.32	0.33		-0.02	0.37		0.26	0.34		0.01	0.36			0.35	0.34	
Other	-3.34	1.01	***	0.00	0.54		-3.15	1.01	**	0.06	0.58		-3.33	1.01	***		-0.02	0.55	
Immigrant	0.07	0.37		-0.17	0.30		0.08	0.37		-0.24	0.30		0.04	0.36			-0.17	0.30	
Education																			
Less than high school	0.77	0.38	*	0.60	0.29	*	0.67	0.39	~	0.59	0.29	*	0.81	0.39	*		0.63	0.29	*
High School	0.34	0.37		0.33	0.27		0.34	0.37		0.31	0.27		0.36	0.37			0.34	0.27	
Region (ref: Northeast)																			
Midwest	0.74	0.46		-0.25	0.35		1.05	0.48	*	-0.23	0.37		0.87	0.49	~		-0.17	0.36	
South	0.41	0.35		-0.06	0.33		0.65	0.40		-0.02	0.35		0.34	0.38			-0.11	0.33	
West	0.37	0.45		-0.26	0.32		0.66	0.47		-0.23	0.34		0.40	0.45			-0.30	0.30	
Lives in a rural area	-0.28	0.49		-0.45	0.34		-0.31	0.50		-0.34	0.34		-0.42	0.49			-0.48	0.33	
Parity																			
0	0.16	0.40		-0.77	0.29	**	0.11	0.40		-0.78	0.29	**	0.16	0.40			-0.77	0.29	*
2+	0.03	0.37		0.35	0.21		0.01	0.37		0.37	0.21	~	0.05	0.37			0.36	0.21	~
Intercept	-4.89	1.51		-4.21	1.19		-6.12	2.02		-6.60	1.78		-4.18	1.30			-4.34	1.18	

Note: Statistical significance levels are indicated as follows: * p<.05; ~p<.10.

Appendix Table 10 - Full results from models shown in Table 5, Panel A (Married Women with No Previous Births)

	M1. Unemployment Rate			M2. Consumer			M3. Mortgage		
	Intended Pregnancy			Intended Pregnancy			Intended Pregnancy		
	<i>B</i>	s.e.	pvalue	<i>B</i>	s.e.	pvalue	<i>B</i>	s.e.	pvalue
Economic Variables									
Recent economic condition	-1.68	0.74	*	0.53	0.21	*	-0.54	0.25	*
County per capita income for 2005-09 (in \$10,000s)	1.31	0.46	**	1.25	0.50	*	1.12	0.46	*
County unemployment rate, 2000	1.44	0.76	~	1.18	0.75		1.04	0.71	
Demographic Variables									
Age									
20-24	0.81	0.96		1.04	1.02		0.99	0.95	
25-29	1.72	0.99	~	1.80	1.03	~	1.83	0.98	~
35-44	-0.85	1.00		-0.67	0.98		-0.68	0.93	
Race/Ethnicity									
Black, non-Hispanic	1.61	0.88	~	1.43	0.91		1.41	0.86	
Hispanic	-1.18	0.83		-1.37	0.82		-1.35	0.78	~
Other	-2.30	1.56		-2.55	1.69		-2.41	1.57	
Immigrant	0.02	0.79		-0.01	0.83		0.08	0.82	
Education									
Less than high school	0.64	0.98		0.84	0.94		0.76	1.02	
High School	0.33	0.56		0.27	0.55		0.28	0.56	
Region (ref: Northeast)									
Midwest	1.58	0.94	~	1.34	0.85		1.49	0.88	~
South	1.97	0.86	*	1.72	0.82	*	1.57	0.84	~
West	2.06	0.79	*	1.92	0.77	*	1.75	0.79	*
Lives in a rural area	1.34	0.73	~	1.27	0.72	~	1.15	0.72	
Husband has children with previous partner									
	-1.63	0.77	*	-1.74	0.75	*	-1.43	0.77	~
Intercept	-7.56	2.46	**	-13.91	3.35		-8.09	2.36	

Note: Statistical significance levels are indicated as follows: * p<.05; ~p<.10.

Appendix Table 11 - Full results from models shown in Table 5, Panel A (Cohabiting Women with No Previous Births)

	M1. Unemployment Rate			M2. Consumer			M3. Mortgage		
	Intended Pregnancy			Intended Pregnancy			Intended Pregnancy		
	<i>B</i>	s.e.	pvalue	<i>B</i>	s.e.	pvalue	<i>B</i>	s.e.	pvalue
Economic Variables									
Recent economic condition	2.46	0.89	**	-0.53	0.29	~	0.03	0.18	
County per capita income for 2005-09 (in \$10,000s)	-0.24	0.66		-0.25	0.65		-0.56	0.62	
County unemployment rate, 2000	-0.96	0.98		-1.17	0.93		-0.66	0.92	
Demographic Variables									
Age									
20-24	-0.31	1.06		-1.10	1.13		-1.12	1.22	
25-29	0.00	1.26		-0.79	1.22		-0.89	1.37	
Race/Ethnicity									
Black, non-Hispanic	1.21	0.94		1.50	0.76	~	0.95	0.97	
Hispanic	0.14	0.92		-0.02	0.91		-0.17	0.88	
Immigrant	-1.29	1.08		-1.12	1.03		-1.22	0.93	
Education									
Less than high school	1.41	0.70	*	1.19	0.64	~	1.59	0.63	*
High School	-0.48	0.68		-0.46	0.76		-0.35	0.73	
Region (ref: Northeast)									
Midwest	-0.27	1.07		0.93	1.50		-0.08	1.26	
South	0.98	0.97		2.56	1.40	~	0.96	1.15	
West	0.37	1.11		2.16	1.54		0.53	1.24	
Lives in a rural area	1.58	1.06		1.67	1.11		0.84	1.00	
Husband has children with previous partner	0.03	1.12		0.20	0.93		0.05	1.17	
Intercept	-4.72	4.52		3.10	3.41		0.72	3.67	

Note: Statistical significance levels are indicated as follows: * p<.05; ~p<.10.